

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Southern District of New York

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

IONELA CONSTANTINESCU

JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE

Case Number: 01:19crim651-05 (LTS)

USM Number: 20646-104

Jacob Mitchell, Esq. and Ezra Spilke, Esq.

Defendant's Attorney

THE DEFENDANT:☒ pleaded guilty to count(s) Two (2).☐ pleaded nolo contendere to count(s) _____
which was accepted by the court.☐ was found guilty on count(s) _____
after a plea of not guilty.

The defendant is adjudicated guilty of these offenses:

<u>Title & Section</u>	<u>Nature of Offense</u>	<u>Offense Ended</u>	<u>Count</u>
18 USC 1349	Conspiracy to commit wire fraud and bank fraud.	9/2019	Two (2)

The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 8 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.☐ The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s) _____☒ Count(s) and any underlying indictment(s) ☐ is ☒ are dismissed on the motion of the United States.

It is ordered that the defendant must notify the United States attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant must notify the court and United States attorney of material changes in economic circumstances.

March 8, 2023

Date of Imposition of Judgment

/s/ Laura Taylor Swain

Signature of Judge

Laura Taylor Swain, Chief U.S.D.J.

Name and Title of Judge

March 9, 2023

Date

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IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the Federal Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of:

TIME SERVED as to Count Two (2).

☐ The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:

☐ The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.

☐ The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:

☐ at _____ ☐ a.m. ☐ p.m. on _____ .

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

☐ The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:

☐ before 2 p.m. on _____ .

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on _____ to _____
at _____ , with a certified copy of this judgment.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL

By _____
DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

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SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, you will be on supervised release for a term of:

4 years as to Count Two (2).

MANDATORY CONDITIONS

1. You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.
2. You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.
3. You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.
☐ The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you pose a low risk of future substance abuse. *(check if applicable)*
4. ☐ You must make restitution in accordance with 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 and 3663A or any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution. *(check if applicable)*
5. ☒ You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. *(check if applicable)*
6. ☐ You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. § 20901, *et seq.*) as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in the location where you reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. *(check if applicable)*
7. ☐ You must participate in an approved program for domestic violence. *(check if applicable)*

You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as with any other conditions on the attached page.

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STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
2. After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
4. You must answer truthfully the questions asked by your probation officer.
5. You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
7. You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
8. You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
9. If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
10. You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or tasers).
11. You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
12. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

U.S. Probation Office Use Only

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. For further information regarding these conditions, see *Overview of Probation and Supervised Release Conditions*, available at: www.uscourts.gov.

Defendant's Signature _____

Date _____

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SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

Defendant must comply with the conditions of home detention for a period of 12 months. During this time, defendant must remain at defendant's place of residence except for employment, child care obligations, religious observance, and other activities approved by the Probation Officer. Defendant must maintain a telephone at defendant's place of residence without call forwarding, a modem, caller ID, call waiting, or portable cordless telephones for the period of home detention. At the direction of the Probation Officer, defendant must wear an electronic monitoring device and follow the electronic monitoring procedures specified by the Probation Officer. Home detention shall commence on a date to be determined by the Probation Officer. Defendant must pay the costs of home detention on a self payment or co-payment basis as directed by the Probation Officer.

Defendant must provide the Probation Officer with access to any requested financial information.

Defendant must not incur new credit charges or open additional lines of credit without the approval of the Probation Officer unless the defendant is in compliance with the installment payment schedule.

Defendant must participate in an outpatient treatment program approved by the U.S. Probation Office, which program may include testing to determine whether the defendant has reverted to using drugs or alcohol. Defendant must contribute to the costs of services rendered (co-payment), in an amount determined by the Probation Officer, based on ability to pay or availability of third-party payment. The Court authorizes the release of available drug treatment evaluations and reports, including the presentence investigation report, to the substance abuse treatment provider, as directed by the Probation Officer.

Defendant must participate in a mental health program approved by the U.S. Probation Office. The defendant must continue to take any prescribed medications unless otherwise instructed by the health care provider. Defendant will be required to contribute to the costs of services rendered (co-payment), in an amount determined by the Probation Officer, based on ability to pay or availability of third-party payment. The Court authorizes the release of available psychological and psychiatric evaluations and reports, including the presentence investigation report, to the health care provider.

Defendant must submit defendant's person, and any property, residence, vehicle, papers, computer, other electronic communication, data storage devices, cloud storage or media, and effects to a search by any United States Probation Officer, with the assistance of any law enforcement, if needed. The search must be conducted when there is reasonable suspicion concerning violation of a condition of supervision or unlawful conduct by the defendant being supervised. Failure to submit to a search may be grounds for revocation of release. Defendant must inform any other residents that the premises may be subject to searches pursuant to this condition. Any search shall be conducted at a reasonable time and in a reasonable manner.

Defendant is to be supervised by the district of residence.

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CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES

The defendant must pay the total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments on Sheet 6.

	<u>Assessment</u>	<u>JVTA Assessment*</u>	<u>Fine</u>	<u>Restitution</u>
TOTALS	\$ 100.00	\$	\$	\$ <u>1,953,220.20</u>

☐ The determination of restitution is deferred until _____. An *Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case (AO 245C)* will be entered after such determination.

☒ The defendant must make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below.

If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportioned payment, unless specified otherwise in the priority order or percentage payment column below. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid.

<u>Name of Payee</u>	<u>Total Loss**</u>	<u>Restitution Ordered</u>	<u>Priority or Percentage</u>
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Clerk of Court for the
United States District Court
Southern District of New
York for disbursement to:

As provided in the Order
of Restitution.

\$1,953,220.20

TOTALS	\$ _____	\$ <u>1,953,220.20</u>
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☐ Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$ _____

☐ The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on Sheet 6 may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).

☒ The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest and it is ordered that:

☒ the interest requirement is waived for the ☐ fine ☒ restitution.

☐ the interest requirement for the ☐ fine ☐ restitution is modified as follows:

* Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, Pub. L. No. 114-22.

** Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

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SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties is due as follows:

- A ☒ Lump sum payment of \$ 100.00 due immediately, balance due
- ☐ not later than _____, or
X in accordance with ☐ C, ☐ D, ☐ E, or ☒ F below; or
- B ☐ Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with ☐ C, ☐ D, or ☐ F below); or
- C ☐ Payment in equal _____ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (e.g., months or years), to commence _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or
- D ☐ Payment in equal _____ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (e.g., months or years), to commence _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or
- E ☐ Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or
- F ☒ Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:

Any unpaid amount must be paid in installments of 10% of the defendant's gross income on the first of each month, after defendant's entry onto supervised release. If the defendant defaults on the payment schedule described, the Government may pursue other remedies to enforce the judgment.

Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during the period of imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court.

The defendant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.

X Joint and Several

Defendant and Co-Defendant Names and Case Numbers (including defendant number), Total Amount, Joint and Several Amount, and corresponding payee, if appropriate.

**** SEE NEXT PAGE.****

- ☐ The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.
- ☐ The defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):
- X The defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:

Defendant is to forfeit to the United States \$390,644.04 as specified in the Consent Order of Forfeiture, which represents the proceeds of the defendant's criminal activity. Defendant is jointly and severally liable for the forfeiture obligation with co-defendant Mircea Constantinescu.

Payments shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) fine principal, (5) fine interest, (6) community restitution, (7) JVT A assessment, (8) penalties, and (9) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.

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ADDITIONAL DEFENDANTS AND CO-DEFENDANTS HELD JOINT AND SEVERAL

Case Number Defendant and Co-Defendant Names (including defendant number)	Total Amount	Joint and Several Amount	Corresponding Payee, if appropriate
1:19crim651-Mircea Contantinescu (1)	\$1,953,220.20	\$1,953,220.20	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Nikolaos Limberatos (2)	\$8,787,345.50	\$8,787,345.50	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Cristian Costea (3)	TBA	TBA	TBA
1:19crim651-Alin Hanes Calugaru (4)	\$4,642,139.79	\$4,642,139.79	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Ionela Contantinescu (5)	\$1,953,220.20	\$1,953,220.20	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Theofrastos Lymberatos (6)	\$3,431,062.72	\$3,431,062.72	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Andrew Elipoulos (7)	\$1,348,693.54	\$1,348,693.54	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Valentin Petrescu (8)	\$2,653,448.38	\$2,653,448.38	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Peter Samolis (9)	\$641,559.48	\$641,559.48	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Dragos Diaconu (12)	\$553,424.00	\$553,424.00	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Madlin Alexandru Anca (13)	\$553,424.00	\$553,424.00	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Cristian Ulmanu (14)	\$2,715,910.00	\$2,715,910.00	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Iuliana Muhailescu (15)	TBA	TBA	TBA
1:19crim651-Florian Claudiu Martin (16)	\$8,787,345.50	\$8,787,345.50	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Alex Donati (17)	TBA	TBA	TBA
1:19crim651-Raul Ionut Vidrasan (18)	\$1,484,793.81	\$1,484,793.81	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Nicolae Daniel Pepy (19)	\$698,930.40	\$698,930.40	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Alexandru Radulescu (20)	\$8,787,345.50	\$8,787,345.50	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Alexandru Iordache (21)	\$1,947,148.92	\$1,947,148.92	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Robert Duczon (22)	\$1,427,992.86	\$1,427,992.86	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Dan Mirica (23)	TBA	TBA	TBA
1:19crim651-Claudiu Costinel Mihai (24)	\$861,900.81	\$861,900.81	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-David Georgescu (25)	\$1,500,000.00	\$1,500,000.00	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Andrei Razvan Rusu (26)	\$1,184,111.64	\$1,184,111.64	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Claudiu Vaduva (27)	\$973,962.00	\$973,962.00	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Gabriel Orzanica (28)	\$359,043.02	\$359,043.02	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-George Caceras Ortmeier (29)	\$2,533,151.57	\$2,533,151.57	* See Order of Restitution
1:19crim651-Daniel Silvu Camaras (30)	\$973,962.00	\$973,962.00	* See Order of Restitution